

OP-22.13, "Inmate Grooming Standards," November 1, 2006

SCDC POLICY/PROCEDURE

Change 1 to OP-22.13: 3.5

Change 2 to OP-22.13: State/Federal Statutes, 1.1.1, 1.1.2, 1.2, and 3.3

Change 3 to OP-22.13: 1.1.1 NUMBER: OP-22.13

TITLE: INMATE GROOMING STANDARDS

ISSUE DATE: November 1, 2006

RESPONSIBLE AUTHORITY: DIVISION OF OPERATIONS

OPERATIONS MANUAL: OPERATIONS

SUPERSEDES: OP-22.13 (October 1, 2004)

RELEVANT SCDC FORMS/SUPPLIES: NONE

ACA/CAC STANDARDS: , 4-ACRS-1A-12, 4-ACRS-4B-04, 4-4138, 4-4139, 4-4283,4-4341, 4-4342

STATE/FEDERAL STATUTES: NONE 42 U.S.C. §§2000cc, et seq., Holt v. Hobbs, 135 S.Ct. 853 (2015)

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PURPOSE: To establish personal grooming standards for inmates assigned to the custody of the South Carolina Department of Corrections (SCDC).

POLICY STATEMENT: In order to promote safety, security, and sanitation within the SCDC and to facilitate the identification of inmates, the SCDC will establish and strictly enforce standards of personal grooming for all inmates. The Division Director of Operations/Designee will be responsible for establishing personal grooming standards for all inmates and for submitting them to the Agency Director for approval prior to their implementation. Inmate grooming standards will be applicable to all inmates assigned to the custody of the Department of Corrections. All SCDC employees are responsible for enforcing inmate

grooming standards. Inmates who fail to comply with established personal grooming standards may be subject to reclassification and reassigned to more restrictive housing in order to promote the safety and security of the Agency. The Agency Director reserves the right to modify personal grooming standards at any time to enhance the safety, security, and sanitation requirements of the SCDC and/or to facilitate the identification of inmates. (4-4283)

TABLE OF CONTENTS 1. INMATE GROOMING STANDARDS  
2. STANDARDS FOR INMATE UNIFORMS  
3. ENFORCEMENT OF INMATE GROOMING STANDARDS

ILLUSTRATION A

SPECIFIC PROCEDURES:

1. INMATE GROOMING STANDARDS: The following personal grooming standards will be strictly enforced throughout the Agency for all inmates housed at any SCDC institution:

1.1 Male Inmates: All male inmates' hair must be neatly cut (not to exceed one [1"] inch in length) and must remain above the shirt collar and above the ear (not touching the ear). (See attached Illustration A.) Braids, plaits, Afros, blow-outs, Mohawks, etching of designs or patterns, or other extreme styles are not allowed. (Sections 1.1.1 and 1.1.2 below, added by Change 2, dated January 22, 2016.) (Changes in BLUE below are amended by Change 3, dated March 15, 2017.)

1.1.1 Facial Hair: Facial hair, full beards or mustaches only, of a ~~1/4~~ 1/2 inch maximum length are permitted for all inmates. Each inmate who grows facial hair will have their photograph taken pursuant to SCDC Policy OP-21.04, "Inmate Classification Plan," Section 66. These photographs will be taken of the inmate without facial hair and with facial hair. Inmates must continually trim and maintain their facial hair to not exceed ~~1/4~~ 1/2 inch in length and as follows:

- ~~• Inmates will not be permitted to have any shapes, or designs cut in the facial hair, nor any twists, braids, or plaits to the facial hair.~~
- Institutional Staff will be responsible for monitoring compliance, and inmates that appear to be out of compliance will be required to trim their facial hair to come into compliance.
- Each area where the inmate is housed will be equipped with a ~~1/4~~ 1/2 inch beard trimmer to be used instead of rulers or measurements to determine compliance.
- A mustache is authorized for inmates; however, it must not extend beyond the corner of the mouth or over the lip. The mustache area may not exceed ~~1/4~~ 1/2 inch in accordance with mustache requirements.

- Inmates will not be permitted to have any twists, braids, or plaits to the facial hair.

- Inmates will not be permitted to have any shapes or designs cut into the facial hair or any shaping other than standard trimming.

- Inmates are only permitted to have full beards or mustaches. Goatees and other partial beard styles are not permitted. Inmates whose beard is patchy or thin will be allowed, but must be in compliance with the 1/2 inch length.

1.1.2 Initial Intake: On the day of initial intake into a reception, every inmate will receive a haircut and a shave, if needed, to comply with this operating procedure.

1.2 Female Inmates: No female inmate will have an extreme haircut/styles to include Mohawks, rat tailed styles, shaved or partially shaved heads, or etched designs/patterns. Hair should be at least one (1) inch long. Bobbed or under-cut styles should be no higher than one (1) inch of being shaved. Hair may be neatly braided (corn-rowed) straight back only, without designs. Plaits/individual braids (not dreadlocks or twist) may be worn. Small plaits must be braided to the end with no loose hair at the end of the braid. Short afros, blown-outs/naturals, three (3) inches or less may be worn. Hair must be neat and well groomed when leaving living areas. Female inmates will have access to the hair care provider every 30 to 45 days. ~~Inmates in female institutions will not be allowed to have excessive facial hair in the mustache/beard area.~~ Female inmates will be permitted to have facial hair. Refer to sections 1.1.1 through 1.1.2 above for the grooming compliance requirements. (Amended by Change 2, dated January 22, 2016.)

1.3 All inmates' fingernails will be neatly trimmed. Fingernails will not extend more than one-eighth of an inch past the tip of the finger or thumb.

1.4 Inmates will be expected to maintain standards of cleanliness and personal hygiene so as not to create a health or safety hazard to themselves or others. Inmates will be provided with adequate access to showering facilities and to personal grooming supplies (i.e., soap, shampoo, etc.) that, at a minimum, are in compliance with American Correctional Association Standards. In addition, the SCDC will operate a system of barbering/haircare shops at each SCDC institution. The Warden will ensure that all inmates are afforded sufficient access to barbering/haircare services in order to comply with these grooming standards. ( 4-ACRS-1A-12, 4-ACRS-4B-04, 4-4138, 4-4139, 4-4341, 4-4342 )

1.5 Inmates will be prohibited from piercing/attempting to pierce or tattooing any part of their body. Any inmate violating this restriction will be charged with "Mutilation" in accordance with SCDC Policy/Procedure OP-22.14, "Inmate Disciplinary System." (NOTE: Inmates may not insert sticks, straws, or any other objects in formerly pierced parts in order to avoid closure of holes.)

## 2. STANDARDS FOR INMATE UNIFORMS:

2.1 Inmate uniforms must fit properly and must be neat and clean at all times. Inmates must wear their shirts tucked in (unless pregnant, working in food service, or authorized by the Warden and approved by the Division Director of Operations/Designee). Caps must be worn with the peak to the front.

2.2 Inmates will not alter their uniforms in any way (e.g., no hems, no cuffs on pants, no creases on uniforms, no blousing of pants in boots, no wearing one [1] leg of the pants up, etc.). Inmates will not write or draw on the uniforms. Institutional commissary managers may alter the uniform as authorized by the Division of Support Services due to inability to properly fit the inmate.

2.3 Inmates must be fully dressed in the uniform when out of their dorm, except when participating in recreation in institutions without air conditioned recreational facilities, or when approved by their supervisor at work sites on SCDC property (when shorts and T-shirts, etc. are permitted). Shorts may not be worn under the uniform, however thermal shirts may be worn under the uniform.

2.4 Authorized shorts may not be worn to work (other than described above) or during visitation or while participating in any program services.

2.5 Inmates must wear appropriate footwear for work assignments. Shoe laces must be tied.

2.6 All inmates will wear their ID card in the clip-on plastic ID card holder on their left collar of the outermost garment (normally uniform or jacket) with the ID card visible and the picture facing outward at all times except when sleeping or disrobed for showering or shaving. Institutions may place adhesive identification stickers on the front of the card for purposes of institutional identification related to inmate movement restrictions and/or housing/program assignments. However, no such stickers may be placed on the card in such a manner that would cover the picture or name of the inmate. The inmate will not attach/adhere anything else to the ID card.

## 3. ENFORCEMENT OF INMATE GROOMING STANDARDS:

3.1 The Warden and/or designee(s) will be responsible for ensuring that the inmate grooming standards set forth by the Agency are strictly enforced and will order inmates to comply with these standards whenever any deviation from the same is observed.

3.2 The SCDC will make individual exceptions to certain personal grooming standards only if compliance with the same would aggravate an inmate's certified medical condition.

3.3 Inmates Who Refuse to Comply with Inmate Grooming Standards: Inmates who refuse to comply with the inmate grooming standards specified in this policy will be charged with "Refusing or Failing to Obey Orders" and will be subject to the penalties outlined SCDC Policy/Procedure OP-22.14, "Inmate Disciplinary System." Inmates will not be allowed to grow or style their hair in any manner other than that authorized in this policy. Facilities should ensure that adequate hair care or barbering services are accessible

to all inmates, regardless of housing status, so that they are able to maintain compliance with the grooming standards. Inmates may be given forced haircuts or shaves by security staff only if they refuse to comply with the haircut and shave policy. Forced haircuts or shaves are considered a use of force and should be videotaped pursuant to SCDC Policy/Procedure OP-22.01, "Use of Force." If an inmate refuses to cooperate, the use of reasonable force or restraints is authorized to the extent needed to bring the inmate into compliance with grooming standards. Inmates who chronically refuse to comply with inmate grooming standards will be subject to more restrictive housing pursuant to SCDC Policy/Procedure OP-21.04, "Inmate Classification Plan," in order to uphold the security, safety, sanitation, and identification requirements of the Agency.(Amended by Change 2, dated January 22, 2016.)

3.4 Inmates not in compliance with the Inmate Grooming Standards are not allowed general visitation privileges unless authorized by the Warden, Division Director of Operations, or the Agency Director.

3.5 Activity deemed to threaten or disrupt security operations as related to the feeding process in the general population may result in the voluntary forfeiture of the current meal. This activity includes, but is not limited to, failure to comply with grooming standards, no ID card, inappropriate behavior going to/while in the cafeteria, etc.(This section was added by Change 1, dated January 25, 2010.)

SIGNATURE ON FILE

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Jon E. Ozmint, Director

ORIGINAL SIGNED COPY MAINTAINED IN THE DIVISION OF POLICY DEVELOPMENT.

Illustration A